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Driver2020 trial: Supplementary appendix - data collection surveys and logic models

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DRIVER 2020

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Table of Contents

1	Introduction	4
2	Registration survey	5
3	Test pass survey	14
4	3-month survey	23
5	6-month survey	43
6	12-month survey	62
7	Logic models	82
Ref	Ferences	87



1 Introduction

This document is a supplementary appendix providing further details relating to the Driver2020 study – specifically the data collection surveys and intervention logic models. The findings from the Driver2020 study are presented in a series of published reports; these are:

- D1 Effectiveness of interventions delivered to novice drivers (Weekley et al., 2024a). Presents analysis and findings from the quantitative evaluation of the novice driver interventions.
- D2 Effectiveness of interventions delivered to learner drivers (Weekley et al., 2024b). Presents analysis and findings from the quantitative evaluation of the learner interventions.
- D3 Delivery of interventions and engagement by novice and learner drivers (Hitchings et al., 2024). Presents analysis and findings from the qualitative evaluation using interviews with participants and delivery partners for both novice and learner interventions.
- D4 Summary of findings (Helman & Weekley, 2024). Overall project report summarising the key findings from each part of the trial.

Sections 2 to 6 of this document consist of the five surveys used in the Driver2020 trial. Please note that the surveys reproduced in this technical appendix were hosted on an online platform and subject to 'skip logic' which means that the questions asked depended on the previous answers that the respondents gave; not every participant was necessarily presented with all the questions listed in this order. Note also that the page titles (for the online survey platform 'Smart Survey') and question titles/instructions are both shown. If administered in future research, page titles may not be needed, depending on platform/method. Finally, some question types such as 'sliders' do not reproduce faithfully in this format.

Section 7 provides the logic models underpinning the design of the five interventions evaluated in the trial.



2 Registration survey

Introduction

This short survey will explain what the Driver 2020 study is about. Read through the information, and as long as you are happy, sign the agreement form.

Then we will ask you for a few details about yourself, and once you are signed up we will send you further information about what you will be doing throughout the study.

FIRST let's see if you are the kind of driver we need to speak with.

If you are a learner driver, or if you have recently passed your test, we need to check that you are the right kind of age, and have the right levels of experience.

Click 'next page' to continue...

About you



About you

3. Do you plan to have some access to a car to drive after you pass your driving test (even if occasional - for example the use of a family or shared vehicle during breaks from university or college, or on occasional days)? If you are not sure yet, tick the one you feel is most likely to apply. *
Yes
□ No
About you
4. Do you have or will you shortly have some access to a car to drive (even if occasional - for example the use of a family or shared vehicle during breaks from university or college, or on occasional days)? *
Yes
□ No

Summary

Thank you for your answers. You are the type of driver we are really interested in speaking with. Here is some more very broad information about the study so that you can decide whether you would like to take part:

The study is designed to find out more about how people like you learn to drive, and how they drive after they pass their test.

Everyone who registers will complete four short surveys (about 10 minutes each). One will be done shortly after you pass your driving test, one at three months post-test, one at six months post-test, and one at 12 months post-test. You will receive a £5 retail voucher (or £5 charity donation) for each of these surveys that you complete. If you complete the 12-month survey, you will also have the option to sign up to be entered into a prize draw to have a chance to win a year's free car insurance, among other prizes. The prize draw terms and conditions can be found at www.driver2020.co.uk/prize-draw
You may also get the chance to take part in a telephone interview during the study; if you do you will be

paid separately for this.

One really important thing about the Driver2020 study is that it is looking at different technology-

One really important thing about the Driver2020 study is that it is looking at different technology-based and education-based approaches to improving skills and safety for new drivers.

Therefore, when you register, you will be allocated randomly to one of several groups. As part of this you MAY get to take part in some e-learning, skill training, or download an app, all FOR FREE. What you are actually offered depends on which group you are allocated to. If you are a learner, please note that anything you receive as part of the research is additional to driving lessons and will not replace the lessons you have with your approved driving instructor.



If this all sounds interesting, click 'next page' to continue.

How we will use and protect your personal data

Under data protection law we need to advise you of what personal data we will collect, why we need it, what we will do with it, and your individual rights. For full information about how we will use these data, please see http://driver2020.co.uk/how-will-we-use-your-data/

In summary:

- 1. TRL is running the Driver2020 research project on behalf of the Department for Transport.
- 2. The personal data TRL will collect if you sign up will include your name, email address, driver number, phone number and postcode.
- 3. TRL will only share these data with project partners for the purpose of communicating with your about the research (for example telling you when there is a survey to complete, sending you incentives) and communicating with you about any interventions you get to take part in.
- 4. Your personal data will be kept secure, and will not be published.

After you have read the information, click 'next page' to continue to give your agreement to sign up. Then we will ask you a few more questions to get you set up.

Agreement form

5. Please confirm that you have are happy with the information we have provided to you
about the study and that you agree to take part in the study.
Remember you can withdraw participation at any time, without giving a reason. *

	Yes	No
I am happy that I have enough information, and I		
agree to take part.		_

Agreement not given

Sorry - to take part in the study you need to say 'yes' to the item on the agreement form on the previous page!

If you still want to take part, click 'back' and answer the last question with 'yes'.

If you don't want to take part as you are unable to confirm that you are happy to take part, that is fine - you can end the survey now by clicking 'next page' and we will not receive any data about you.

About you

Great - we will now ask you just a few more questions to get you signed up!

Note you will need your driving licence so that you can enter your driving licence number.

About you



If you need to save your progress and come back later to complete the survey, that is fine, but note you have to complete it within one week of today.

6. What is your first name? *	
7. What is your surname? *	
Your driver number	
8. What is your driving licence number? You will find this on your driving licence. It is a 16 digit number (IGNORE the last two numbers that follow your driving licence number.) *	_
9. Please enter your driving licence number again to check that it is right! *	
Your phone number	
10. What is your phone number (with no spaces)?	
Please use a mobile number if possible, as we will also text you a link to the surveys later the study. We will also use the number to contact you if you win the prize draw.	in
If you change your number during the trial, please let us know via the website driver2020.co.uk *	
11. Please enter your phone number again (with no spaces) to check that it is right! *	
Your email address	



12. What is your email address? We will email links to the surveys later in the study. We will also use the address to contact you if you win the prize draw. If you change your email address during the trial, please let us know at driver2020.co.uk * 13. Please enter your email address again to check that it is right! * **Education** 14. Are you in full time education? * Yes No **Education** 15. Which qualification are you hoping to get at the end of your current course? Start at the top of the list and select the first one you come to that applies to you. Please tick one box only. * University Higher Degree (e.g. MSc; PhD) or Chartered status First degree level qualification (e.g. BA; BSc; PGCE) Diploma in higher education (HNC, HND, Nursing or Teaching qualification - excluding PGCE) A Level; AS Level: NVQ Level 3; GNVQ Advanced or equivalent GCSE; CSE, NVQ levels 1&2; GNVQ Foundation & Intermediate or equivalent None of the above

Education

16. What is your highest educational qualification? Start at the top of the list and select the first one you come to that applies to you. Please tick one box only. *



University Higher Degree (e.g. MSc; PhD) or Chartered status						
First degree level qualification (e.g. BA; BSc; PGCE)						
Diploma in higher education (HNC, HND, Nursing or Teaching qualification - excluding PGCE)						
A Level; AS Level: NVC	Q Level 3; GN	VQ Advanced or e	quivalent			
GCSE; CSE, NVQ levels	s 1&2; GNVQ	Foundation & Inte	ermediate or equ	uivalent		
None of the above						
Employment						
17. Which of the follow	ing best des	cribes your emp	oloyment statı	us? *		
In full time employme	ent					
In part time employm	ent					
Self-employed						
Unemployed / between	en jobs					
Some questions about you						
18. You're nearly done! This is the next to last page, and asks about the type of person you are. You will only need to answer these questions once!						
Below are a number of you agree that you are s next to each statement statement. *	someone w	ho likes to spen	d time with ot	hers? Please o	click a button	
	Disagree strongly	Disagree a little	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree a little	Agree strongly	
I am someone who tends to be quiet						
I am someone who is compassionate, has a soft heart						
I am someone who tends to be disorganized						



	Disagree strongly	Disagree a little	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree a little	Agree strongly
I am someone who worries a lot					
I am someone who is fascinated by art, music or literature					
I am someone who is dominant, acts as a leader					
I am someone who is sometimes rude to others					
I am someone who has difficulty getting started on tasks					
I am someone who tends to feel depressed, blue					
I am someone who has little interest in abstract ideas					
I am someone who is full of energy					
I am someone who assumes the best about people					
I am someone who is reliable, can always be counted on					
I am someone who is emotionally stable, not easily upset					
I am someone who is original, comes up with new ideas					



	Disagree strongly	Disagree a little	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree a little	Agree strongly
I am someone who is outgoing, sociable					
I am someone who can be cold and uncaring					
I am someone who keeps things neat and tidy					
I am someone who is relaxed, handles stress well					
I am someone who has few artistic interests					
I am someone who prefers to have others take charge					
I am someone who is respectful, treats others with respect					
I am someone who is persistent, works until the task is finished					
I am someone who feels secure, comfortable with self					
I am someone who is complex, a deep thinker					
I am someone who is less active than other people					
I am someone who tends to find fault with others					
I am someone who can be somewhat careless					



	Disagree	Disagree a little	Neither agree	Agree a little	Agree strongly
	strongly	Disagree a netic	nor disagree	Agree a male	Agree strongly
I am someone who is temperamental, gets emotional easily					
I am someone who has little creativity					
Postcode					
What is your postcode?					
We will use this information to understand how to describe areas in the study in terms of a range of measures such as how rural/urban they are, and employment, education and living environments. This will help us to understand how representative our sample is of all drivers in Great Britain. * Please enter your postcode again to make sure that it is right! *					
How did you hear	about t	he study?			
19. Finally, can you pleas	se tell us h	ow you heard al	bout Driver202	20? (Tick all th	at apply)
A leaflet with my provis	sional licence	9			
My driving instructor to	old me				
I saw an advert for the study on social media					
I heard about the study from a friend					
I was told about the stu	ıdy when I pa	assed my test			
I received an email from	n DVSA				
Other (please specify):					



3 Test pass survey

Hello!

Hello!

This is the first main survey for the Driver2020 project - to complete shortly after passing your practical driving test. Congratulations on that by the way!

The survey will ask you a range of questions about your learning to drive, and your attitudes and opinions, and should only take 10 minutes or so to complete. You will get a £5 retail voucher (or charity donation if you prefer) for completing it.

You will need your participant ID, which is the five digit number we sent you in the email or text telling you about this survey.

Some of the questions we ask are about potentially sensitive topics, but we would remind you that all of your answers will be treated in complete confidence, and will not be shared with any other party or organisation without being completely anonymised.

Hit 'Next Page' to begin!

Your name and participant ID

1. What is your first name? *	
2. What is your surname? *	
,	
3. What is your participant ID?	
This is the five digit number that can be found in the email or text we sent you to this questionnaire *	ı with the link

Your learning to drive experience

4. Approximately how many hours of lessons with a professional driving instructor did you have in total since you started learning to drive? If more than 150, select 150.

Hours (0-150+)



5. Approximately how many hours did you spend practising your driving with someone other than your driving instructor (e.g. family or friends) since you started learning to drive? If more than 150, select 150.
Hours (0-150+)
Your learning to drive experience
6. Thinking about all the driving you did before you passed the test, what proportion of your learning mileage did you drive in the following situations
The total of all rows added together will need to be 100%. *
In residential areas
In busy towns or cities
On country roads/lanes
On dual carriageways
On motorways
Total:
Your learning to drive experience
rour rearring to arree experience
7. Thinking about all the driving you did before you passed the test, approximately what proportion of your learning mileage did you do while there were other passengers in the car (other than the person supervising your driving at the time)?
Use the slider below - it moves from 0-100%.
Proportion of learning mileage driven with additional passengers (0-100%)



8. Thinking about all the driving you did before you passed the test, approximately what proportion of your learning mileage did you do in the dark? Use the slider below - it moves from 0-100%. Proportion of learning mileage driven in the dark (0-100%) 9. Thinking about all the driving you did before you passed the test, approximately what proportion of your learning mileage did you do when the road surface was wet (for example because it was raining). Use the slider below - it moves from 0-100%. Proportion of learning mileage driven on wet roads (0-100%) 10. Due to the COVID-19 / Coronavirus pandemic, did you experience any of the following impacts on your learning to drive process? (Some of these are quite similar, but please tick all that apply) * I experienced no impacts on my learning-to-drive process as a result of the COVID-19 / coronavirus pandemic. I had a practical test booked which was postponed or cancelled. I had a theory test booked which was postponed or cancelled. I was unable to book a practical test when I was ready to. I was unable to book a theory test when I was ready to. I was unable to get as much driving experience before my test (with my driving instructor) as I intended. I was unable to get as much driving experience before my test (with my parent/mentor) as I intended. I was able to get more driving experience before my test (with my driving instructor) than I intended. I was able to get more driving experience before my test (with my parent/mentor) than I intended.



I got about the amount of driving experience before my test that I intended but it took longer.						
Your drivi	ng style					
certain aspects opposite descripyou agree with	of your driving tions at either the descriptions.	kind of driver young. Each of the follower end of the scalon at that end. The style that counts.	lowing question le. The closer your right of the contraction of the co	ns asks about and ou are to either o	aspect of yo	our driving, with ale, the more
11. How atter	ntive or inat	tentive are you	as a driver? *	:		
Attentive						Inattentive
12. How caref	ful or carele	ss are you as a	driver? *			
Careful						Careless
13. How decis	sive or indec	cisive are you a	s a driver? *			
Decisive						Indecisive
Your drivi	ng style					
Please continue	to rate these	e aspects of your	driving style			
14. How expe	rienced or i	nexperienced a	ire you as a dr	iver? *		
Experienced						Inexperienced
15. How irrita	ble or placio	d are you as a c	lriver? *			
Irritable						Placid
16. How nervo	ous or confi	dent are you as	s a driver? *			



Nervous					Confident
Your drivi	ng style				
Please continue	e to rate these	aspects of you	ur driving style		
17. How patient	ent or impati	ent are you a	as a driver? *		Impatient
18. How resp	onsible or in	responsible a	are you as a dr	iver?	
Responsible					Irresponsible
19. How safe	or risky are y	ou as a drive	er?*		
Safe					Risky
Your drivi	ng style				
Please continue	e to rate these	aspects of you	ur driving style		
20. How selfis	sh or conside	rate are you	as a driver? *		
Selfish					Considerate
21. How slow	or fast are y	ou as a drive	er? *		
Slow					Fast
22. How tole	rant or intole	rant are you	as a driver? *		
Tolerant					Intolerant



Your confidence

23. In general how co	onfident a	re you in y	our driving	ability?			
Confidence in driving ab	oility (0 = no	t at all confi	dent, 100 =	extremely c	onfident)		
Your attitudes t	toward	speed e	nforcen	nent an	d new d	river	
24. Below are some in general (speed enformuch you agree or d	cement) a	nd related	specificall	y to new d	rivers. Plea	ase indica	te how
	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Slightly disagree	Neither	Slightly agree	Agree	Strongly agree
Speed limits should be more strongly enforced							
Drink/drug driving laws should be more strongly enforced							
Laws to stop the use of mobile phones and other distracting devices when driving should be more strongly enforced							
Learner drivers should have a minimum learning period of at least 12 months before they can take their test							
Learner drivers should need to have at least 100 hours of on-road practice before they can take their test							



	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Slightly disagree	Neither	Slightly agree	Agree	Strongly agree
For 6 months after passing their test, new drivers should not be allowed to drive in the dark without a supervising driver							
For 6 months after passing their test, new drivers should not be allowed to carry passengers under 25 without a supervising driver							
For 6 months after passing their test, new drivers should not be allowed to drink any alcohol if driving							
Access to a veh	icle						
25. Do you currently have access to a vehicle (car or van) to drive (even if only occasionally)?							
□ No							
Yes - my own vehic	cle						
Yes - someone else	e's vehicle (e	e.g. family)					
Insurance							
26. Do you have your own insurance policy or are you named on someone else's? *							
I am named on someone else's policy (e.g. family member)							
I have my own policy							
Insurance							
27. Is the policy the kind that has a 'black box' or mobile phone app that tracks your driving (sometimes called 'telematics' policies)? *							



Yes
□ No
Education
28. Are you in full time education? *
Yes
□ No
Education
29. Which qualification are you hoping to get at the end of your current course? Start at the top of the list and select the first one you come to that applies to you. Please tick one box only. *
University Higher Degree (e.g. MSc; PhD) or Chartered status
First degree level qualification (e.g. BA; BSc; PGCE)
Diploma in higher education (HNC, HND, Nursing or Teaching qualification - excluding PGCE)
A Level; AS Level: NVQ Level 3; GNVQ Advanced or equivalent
GCSE; CSE, NVQ levels 1&2; GNVQ Foundation & Intermediate or equivalent
None of the above
Education
30. What is your highest educational qualification? Start at the top of the list and select the first one you come to that applies to you. Please tick one box only. *
University Higher Degree (e.g. MSc; PhD) or Chartered status
First degree level qualification (e.g. BA; BSc; PGCE)
Diploma in higher education (HNC, HND, Nursing or Teaching qualification - excluding PGCE)
A Level; AS Level: NVQ Level 3; GNVQ Advanced or equivalent
GCSE; CSE, NVQ levels 1&2; GNVQ Foundation & Intermediate or equivalent



None of the above
Employment
31. Which of the following best describes your employment status? *
In full time employment
In part time employment
Self-employed
Unemployed/between jobs
You are nearly finished!
32. All you have to do now is tell us how you would like your reward paid to you! You can choose from one of the retail outlets below to receive a voucher, or from one of the charities listed to have your £5 donated to that charity. *
£5 voucher for Amazon
£5 voucher for Costa Coffee
£5 voucher for Starbucks
£5 voucher for Primark
£5 voucher for Zizzi
£5 voucher for TK Maxx
£5 donation to Macmillan Cancer Support
£5 donation to The Save the Children Fund
£5 donation to The Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals
£5 donation to The British Red Cross
£5 donation to BRAKE - the road safety charity



4 3-month survey

Hello!

Hello!

This is the second main survey for the Driver2020 project - to complete about 3 months after passing your practical driving test. It will ask you a range of questions about your driving, and your attitudes and opinions, and should only take 10 minutes or so to complete.

You will get a £5 retail voucher (or charity donation if you prefer) for completing it. You will need your participant ID, which is the five digit number we sent you in the email or text telling you about this survey.

Some of the questions we ask are about potentially sensitive topics, but we would remind you that all of your answers will be treated in complete confidence, and will not be shared with any other party or organisation without being completely anonymised.

Hit 'Next Page' to begin!

1. What is your first name? *

Your name and participant ID

2. What is your surname? *	
3. What is your participant ID? This is the five digit number that can be found in the email or text we sent yo to this questionnaire *	u with the link
Accidents	
4. How many accidents have you been involved in when driving a car or van i	n the last 3
months since passing your driving test? Please include all accidents in the last three months regardless of how they were or not you were at fault, how slight they were or where they happen	
None	



One
Two
Three or more
Details of the accident
5. When answering the following questions, please think of the accident you were involved in over the last 3 months. You may not be able to remember all details perfectly, but please answer as accurately as you can based on the memories you do have.
First, please indicate approximately how long ago the accident was, by selecting one option below. If you can remember the specific date, just select that option and write the date in the box using 'DD/MM/YY' format. *
Within the last week
More than a week ago, but within the last month
More than one month ago
Specific date (DD/MM/YY)
Details of the accident
6. Where did the accident happen? Select one *
On a road in a town or city centre.
On a single-carriageway country road.
On a fast dual carriageway.
On a motorway.
In a car park, service area or petrol station.
On a private driveway.
Somewhere else (please specify):



7. What was the most serious level of injury sustained by anyone in the accident? Select one *
No injuries were sustained
Slight (e.g. cuts and bruises)
Serious (needing hospital care)
Killed
Don't know
Details of the first accident
8. When answering the following questions, please think of the FIRST accident you were involved in over the last 3 months. You may not be able to remember all details perfectly, but please answer as accurately as you can based on the memories you do have.
First, please indicate approximately how long ago the FIRST accident was, by selecting one option below. If you can remember the specific date, just select that option and write the date in the box using 'DD/MM/YY' format. *
Within the last week
More than a week ago, but within the last month
More than one month ago
Specific date (DD/MM/YY)
Details of the first accident
9. Where did the FIRST accident happen? Select one *
On a road in a town or city centre.



On a single-carriageway country road.
On a fast dual carriageway.
On a motorway.
In a car park, service area or petrol station.
On a private driveway.
Somewhere else (please specify):
10. What was the most serious level of injury sustained by anyone in the FIRST accident? Select one *
No injuries were sustained
Slight (e.g. cuts and bruises)
Serious (needing hospital care)
Killed
Don't know
Details of the second accident
11. When answering the following questions, please think of the SECOND accident you were involved in over the last 3 months. You may not be able to remember all details perfectly, but please answer as accurately as you can based on the memories you do have.
First, please indicate approximately how long ago the SECOND accident was, by selecting one option below. If you can remember the specific date, just select that option and write the date in the box using 'DD/MM/YY' format. *
Within the last week
More than a week ago, but within the last month



	More than one month ago
	Specific date (DD/MM/YY)
Det	tails of the second accident
12. \	Where did the SECOND accident happen? Select one *
	On a road in a town or city centre.
	On a single-carriageway country road.
	On a fast dual carriageway.
	On a motorway.
	In a car park, service area or petrol station.
	On a private driveway.
	Somewhere else (please specify):
	What was the most serious level of injury sustained by anyone in the SECOND accident? ct one *
	No injuries were sustained
	Slight (e.g. cuts and bruises)
	Serious (needing hospital care)
	Killed
	Don't know

Details of the first accident



14. When answering the following questions, please think of the FIRST accident you were involved in over the last 3 months. You may not be able to remember all details perfectly, but please answer as accurately as you can based on the memories you do have.

First, please indicate approximately how long ago the FIRST accident was, by selecting one option below. If you can remember the specific date, just select that option and write the date in the box using 'DD/MM/YY' format. *
Within the last week
More than a week ago, but within the last month
More than one month ago
Specific date (DD/MM/YY)
Details of the first accident
15. Where did the FIRST accident happen? Select one *
On a road in a town or city centre.
On a single-carriageway country road.
On a fast dual carriageway.
On a motorway.
In a car park, service area or petrol station.
On a private driveway.
Somewhere else (please specify):
16. What was the most serious level of injury sustained by anyone in the FIRST accident? Select one *
No injuries were sustained



Slight (e.g. cuts and bruises)	
Serious (needing hospital care)	
Killed	
Don't know	
Details of the second accident	
17. When answering the following questions, please think of the SECOND accident you involved in over the last 3 months. You may not be able to remember all details perfect but please answer as accurately as you can based on the memories you do have.	
First, please indicate approximately how long ago the SECOND accident was, by selection one option below. If you can remember the specific date, just select that option and we the date in the box using 'DD/MM/YY' format. *	-
Within the last week	
More than a week ago, but within the last month	
More than one month ago	
Specific date (DD/MM/YY)	
Details of the second accident	
18. Where did the SECOND accident happen? Select one *	
On a road in a town or city centre.	
On a single-carriageway country road.	
On a fast dual carriageway.	
On a motorway.	
In a car park, service area or petrol station.	
On a private driveway.	



Somewhere else (please specify):
19. What was the most serious level of injury sustained by anyone in the SECOND accident? Select one *
No injuries were sustained
Slight (e.g. cuts and bruises)
Serious (needing hospital care)
Killed
Don't know
Details of the third accident
20. When answering the following questions, please think of the THIRD accident you were involved in over the last 3 months. You may not be able to remember all details perfectly, but please answer as accurately as you can based on the memories you do have.
First, please indicate approximately how long ago the THIRD accident was, by selecting one option below. If you can remember the specific date, just select that option and write the date in the box using 'DD/MM/YY' format. *
Within the last week
More than a week ago, but within the last month
More than one month ago
Specific date (DD/MM/YY)

Details of the third accident

21. Where did the THIRD accident happen? Select one... *



Υοι	ur driving in the last 3 months
Mile	s driven (0-10,000+)
The 10,0	Approximately how many miles have you driven in the 3 months since passing your test? slider moves from 0-10,000. If you have driven more than 10,000 miles just choose 00. (If you find it difficult to estimate your total mileage all at once over that period, sider your average in a week and multiply by 13.)
Υοι	ur driving in the last 3 months
	Don't know
	Killed
	Serious (needing hospital care)
	Slight (e.g. cuts and bruises)
	No injuries were sustained
	What was the most serious level of injury sustained by anyone in the THIRD accident? ct one *
	Somewhere else (please specify):
	On a private driveway.
	In a car park, service area or petrol station.
	On a motorway.
	On a fast dual carriageway.
	On a single-carriageway country road.
	On a road in a town or city centre.



24. Thinking about all the driving you have done in the 3 months since passing your test, what proportion of your mileage have you done in the following situations The total of all rows added together will need to be 100%. *						
In residential areas	%					
In busy towns or cities	%					
On country roads/lanes	%					
On dual carriageways	%					
On motorways	%					
Total:	%					
Your driving in the last 3 months						
25. Thinking about all the driving you have done in the 3 months since passing your test, approximately what proportion of your mileage have you done while carrying at least one passenger of a similar age to you?						
Use the slider below	- it moves from 0-100%.					
Proportion of mileage driven with at least one passenger of similar age to you (0-100%)						
26. Thinking about all the driving you have done in the 3 months since passing your test, approximately what proportion of your mileage have you done in the dark?						
Use the slider below - it moves from 0-100%.						
Proportion of mileage driven in the dark (0-100%)						



27. Thinking about all the driving you have done in the 3 months since passing your test, approximately what proportion of your mileage have you done when the road surface was wet (for example because it was raining).
Use the slider below - it moves from 0-100%.
Proportion of mileage driven on wet roads (0-100%)
Your driving in the last 3 months
28. Thinking about all the driving you have done in the 3 months since passing your test, approximately what proportion of your mileage have you done for work? 'For work' means any driving while working, excluding commuting between your home and your usual place of work.
Use the slider below - it moves from 0-100%.
Proportion of mileage driven for work (0-100%)
Near misses
29. Many drivers have had the impression of only just avoiding an accident, something you might consider to have been a 'near miss'. Approximately how many times has this happened to you in the 3 months since you passed your test? If more than 10, select 10. Near misses (0-10+)
Driving events
30. When driving in the last 3 months, how often have each of the following things happened to you? *



	Never	Very rarely	Occasionally	Fairly often	Very often	Nearly all the time	
You have to brake sharply to avoid a collision with the vehicle ahead of you because it had slowed							
You pull out to overtake or turn right not noticing another vehicle in your 'blind spot'							
You fail to notice someone waiting at a pedestrian crossing							
When cornering, you find you are traveling too fast to negotiate the bend safely and have to brake							
You fail to give way when entering a roundabout to a vehicle already on the roundabout							
You have to brake or swerve suddenly to avoid an accident							
Speeding							
31. Thinking about all the driving you have done in the 3 months since passing your test, using the sliding scale, indicate how often you think you exceed speed limits. The scale runs from 0 (never exceed the speed limit) to 100 (exceed the speed limit all of the time).							
0 = never break speed limits, 100 = always break speed limits							

Driving while tired

32. Thinking about all the driving you have done in the 3 months since passing your test, using the sliding scale, indicate how often you think you drive while tired. The scale runs from 0 (never driver while tired) to 100 (driver while tired all of the time).



0 = never drive while tired, 100 = always drive while tired
Parent/guardian/mentor involvement
33. During the 3 months since you passed your test has a parent, guardian or other mentor been involved in setting limits on your driving in any of the following situations? Tick all that apply. *
I have not had any limits set
Driving at night or in the dark (e.g. must have the car home before a certain time)?
Driving with similar aged passengers (e.g. limiting the number of friends you have in your car)?
Driving while using any kind of electronic device (e.g. phone, tablet) even if hands-free?
Other (please specify):
Other limits on your driving
34. Are there any other specific reasons that you have been limited in your driving in the 3 months since passing your test? Tick all that apply:
There are no other specific reasons why I have been limited in my driving
I no longer have access (or as much access) to a vehicle
I no longer need to drive (or drive as much) due to a change in where I am living
I no longer need to drive (or drive as much) due to a change in where I am working
I cannot drive (or drive as much) because of a health condition
I have decided not to drive (or to drive less) for another reason (such as wanting to save money)
I have been banned from driving or have lost my licence due to receiving too many penalty points
Restrictions due to COVID-19 / Coronavirus pandemic



Other (please specify):						
Your driving style							
We would like to know what kind of driver you think you are by selecting how you rate yourself on certain aspects of your driving. Each of the following questions asks about an aspect of your driving, with opposite descriptions at either end of the scale. The closer you are to either end of the scale, the more you agree with the description at that end. There is no 'right or wrong' answer here - it is just how you feel about your own driving style that counts.							
35. How at	tentive or inatto	entive are yo	u as a driver?	*			
Attentive						Inattentive	
36. How car	eful or careless a	re you as a driv	ver? *				
Careful						Careless	
37. How de	ecisive or indeci	sive are you	as a driver? *				
Decisive						Indecisive	
Your dri	Your driving style						
Please conti	nue to rate these	aspects of you	r driving style				
38. How ex	perienced or in	experienced	are you as a	driver? *			
Experience	d					Inexperienced	
39. How irritable or placid are you as a driver? *							
Irritable	ž					Placid	



40. How nervous or confident are you as a driver? *									
Nervous						Confident			
Your drivi	ng style								
Please continue	e to rate these	aspects of your	driving style						
41. How patie	ent or impation	ent are you a	s a driver? *						
Patient						Impatient			
42. How resp	onsible or irr	esponsible ar	e you as a dr	iver? *					
Responsible						Irresponsible			
43. How safe	or risky are y	ou as a drive	r? *						
Safe						Risky			
Your drivi	Your driving style								
Please continue	e to rate these	aspects of your	driving style						
44. How selfis	44. How selfish or considerate are you as a driver? *								
Selfish						Considerate			
45. How slow or fast are you as a driver? *									



Slow							Fast	
46. How tolerant or intolerant are you as a driver? *								
Tolerant							Intolerant	
Your confidence	е							
47. In general how confident are you in your driving ability? Confidence in driving ability (0 = not at all confident, 100 = extremely confident) Your attitudes toward speed enforcement and new driver restrictions 48. Below are some measures that have been proposed to improve road safety both in general (speed enforcement) and related specifically to new drivers. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement by rating them on the scale below. *								
	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Slightly disagree	Neither	Slightly agree	Agree	Strongly agree	
Speed limits should be more strongly enforced								
Drink/drug driving laws should be more strongly enforced								
Laws to stop the use of mobile phones and other distracting devices when driving should be more strongly enforced								



	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Slightly disagree	Neither	Slightly agree	Agree	Strongly agree
Learner drivers should have a minimum learning period of at least 12 months before they can take their test							
Learner drivers should need to have at least 100 hours of on-road practice before they can take their test							
For 6 months after passing their test, new drivers should not be allowed to drive in the dark without a supervising driver							
For 6 months after passing their test, new drivers should not be allowed to carry passengers under 25 without a supervising driver							
For 6 months after passing their test, new drivers should not be allowed to drink any alcohol if driving							
Access to a vehicle							
49. Do you currently have access to a vehicle (car or van) to drive (even if only occasional)? *							
Yes - my own vehicle							
Yes - someone else's vehicle (e.g. family)							
Insurance							



50. Do you have your own insurance policy or are you named on someone else's? *
I am named on someone else's policy (e.g. family member)
I have my own policy
Insurance
51. Is the policy the kind that has a 'black box' or mobile phone app that tracks your driving (sometimes called 'telematics' policies)? *
Yes
□ No
Education
52. Are you in full time education? *
Yes
□ No
Education
53. Which qualification are you hoping to get at the end of your current course? Start at the top of the list and select the first one you come to that applies to you. Please tick one box only. *
University Higher Degree (e.g. MSc; PhD) or Chartered status
First degree level qualification (e.g. BA; BSc; PGCE)
Diploma in higher education (HNC, HND, Nursing or Teaching qualification - excluding PGCE)
A Level; AS Level: NVQ Level 3; GNVQ Advanced or equivalent
GCSE; CSE, NVQ levels 1&2; GNVQ Foundation & Intermediate or equivalent
None of the above
Education

54. What is your highest educational qualification? Start at the top of the list and select the first one you come to that applies to you. Please tick one box only. *



University Higher Degree (e.g. MSc; PhD) or Chartered status				
First degree level qualification (e.g. BA; BSc; PGCE)				
Diploma in higher education (HNC, HND, Nursing or Teaching qualification - excluding PGCE)				
A Level; AS Level: NVQ Level 3; GNVQ Advanced or equivalent				
GCSE; CSE, NVQ levels 1&2; GNVQ Foundation & Intermediate or equivalent				
None of the above				
Employment				
55. Which of the following best describes your employment status? *				
In full time employment				
In part time employment				
Self-employed				
Unemployed/between jobs				
You are nearly finished!				
56. All you have to do now is tell us how you would like your reward paid to you! You can choose from one of the retail outlets below to receive a voucher, or from one of the charities listed to have your £5 donated to that charity. *				
£5 voucher for Amazon				
£5 voucher for Costa Coffee				
£5 voucher for Starbucks				
£5 voucher for Primark				
£5 voucher for Zizzi				
£5 voucher for TK Maxx				



£5 donation to The Save the Children Fund
£5 donation to The Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals
£5 donation to The British Red Cross
£5 donation to BRAKE - the road safety charity



5 6-month survey

Hello!

Hello!

This is the third main survey for the Driver2020 project - to complete about 6 months after passing your practical driving test. It will ask you a range of questions about your driving, and your attitudes and opinions, and should only take 10 minutes or so to complete.

You will get a £5 retail voucher (or charity donation if you prefer) for completing it. You will need your participant ID, which is the five digit number we sent you in the email or text telling you about this survey.

Some of the questions we ask are about potentially sensitive topics, but we would remind you that all of your answers will be treated in complete confidence, and will not be shared with any other party or organisation without being completely anonymised.

Hit 'Next Page' to begin!

1. What is your first name? *

Your name and participant ID

,	
2. What is your surname? *	
3. What is your participant ID? This is the five digit number that can be found in the email or text we sent yo to this questionnaire *	u with the link
Accidents	
4. How many accidents have you been involved in when driving a car or van i months?	n the last 3
Please include all accidents in the last 3 months regardless of how they were whether or not you were at fault, how slight they were or where they happen	
None	



One					
Two					
Three or more					
Details of your accident					
5. When answering the following questions, please think of the accident you were involved in over the last 3 months. You may not be able to remember all details perfectly, but please answer as accurately as you can based on the memories you do have.					
First, please indicate approximately how long ago the accident was, by selecting one option below. If you can remember the specific date, just select that option and write the date in the box using 'DD/MM/YY' format. *					
Within the last week					
More than a week ago, but within the last month					
More than one month ago					
Specific date (DD/MM/YY)					
Details of your accident					
6. Where did the accident happen? Select one *					
On a road in a town or city centre.					
On a single-carriageway country road.					
On a fast dual carriageway.					
On a motorway.					
In a car park, service area or petrol station.					
On a private driveway.					
Somewhere else (please specify):					



7. What was the most serious level of injury sustained by anyone in the accident? Select				
one *				
No injuries were sustained				
Slight (e.g. cuts and bruises)				
Serious (needing hospital care)				
Killed				
Don't know				
Details of the first accident				
8. When answering the following questions, please think of the FIRST accident you were involved in over the last 3 months. You may not be able to remember all details perfectly, but please answer as accurately as you can based on the memories you do have.				
First, please indicate approximately how long ago the FIRST accident was, by selecting one option below. If you can remember the specific date, just select that option and write the date in the box using 'DD/MM/YY' format. *				
Within the last week				
More than a week ago, but within the last month				
More than one month ago				
Specific date (DD/MM/YY)				
Details of the first accident				
9. Where did the FIRST accident happen? Select one *				
On a road in a town or city centre.				



On a single-carriageway country road.
On a fast dual carriageway.
On a motorway.
In a car park, service area or petrol station.
On a private driveway.
Somewhere else (please specify):
10. What was the most serious level of injury sustained by anyone in the FIRST accident? Select one *
No injuries were sustained
Slight (e.g. cuts and bruises)
Serious (needing hospital care)
Killed
Don't know
Details of the second accident
11. When answering the following questions, please think of the SECOND accident you were involved in over the last 3 months. You may not be able to remember all details perfectly, but please answer as accurately as you can based on the memories you do have.
First, please indicate approximately how long ago the SECOND accident was, by selecting one option below. If you can remember the specific date, just select that option and write the date in the box using 'DD/MM/YY' format. *
Within the last week
More than a week ago, but within the last month
More than one month ago



	Specific date (DD/MM/YY)
Det	tails of the second accident
12. \	Where did the SECOND accident happen? Select one *
	On a road in a town or city centre.
	On a single-carriageway country road.
	On a fast dual carriageway.
	On a motorway.
	In a car park, service area or petrol station.
	On a private driveway.
	Somewhere else (please specify):
	What was the most serious level of injury sustained by anyone in the SECOND accident? ct one *
	No injuries were sustained
	Slight (e.g. cuts and bruises)
	Serious (needing hospital care)
	Killed
	Don't know

Details of the first accident

14. When answering the following questions, please think of the FIRST accident you were involved in over the last 3 months. You may not be able to remember all details perfectly, but please answer as accurately as you can based on the memories you do have.



opti	t, please indicate approximately how long ago the FIRST accident was, by selecting ion below. If you can remember the specific date, just select that option and write in the box using 'DD/MM/YY' format. st	_
	Within the last week	
	More than a week ago, but within the last month	
	More than one month ago	
	Specific date (DD/MM/YY)	
De	tails of the first accident	
15. \	Where did the FIRST accident happen? Select one *	
	On a road in a town or city centre.	
	On a single-carriageway country road.	
	On a fast dual carriageway.	
	On a motorway.	
	In a car park, service area or petrol station.	
	On a private driveway.	
	Somewhere else (please specify):	
	What was the most serious level of injury sustained by anyone in the FIRST accidence one st	ent?
	No injuries were sustained	
	Slight (e.g. cuts and bruises)	



Serious (needing hospital care)
Killed
Don't know
Details of the second accident
17. When answering the following questions, please think of the SECOND accident you were involved in over the last 3 months. You may not be able to remember all details perfectly, but please answer as accurately as you can based on the memories you do have.
First, please indicate approximately how long ago the SECOND accident was, by selecting one option below. If you can remember the specific date, just select that option and write the date in the box using 'DD/MM/YY' format. *
Within the last week
More than a week ago, but within the last month
More than one month ago
Specific date (DD/MM/YY)
Details of the second accident
18. Where did the SECOND accident happen? Select one *
On a road in a town or city centre.
On a single-carriageway country road.
On a fast dual carriageway.
On a motorway.
In a car park, service area or petrol station.
On a private driveway.
Somewhere else (please specify):



19. What was the most serious level of injury sustained by anyone in the SECOND accident? Select one $\mbox{*}$
No injuries were sustained
Slight (e.g. cuts and bruises)
Serious (needing hospital care)
Killed
Don't know
Details of the third accident
20. When answering the following questions, please think of the THIRD accident you were involved in over the last 3 months. You may not be able to remember all details perfectly, but please answer as accurately as you can based on the memories you do have.
First, please indicate approximately how long ago the THIRD accident was, by selecting one option below. If you can remember the specific date, just select that option and write the date in the box using 'DD/MM/YY' format. *
Within the last week
More than a week ago, but within the last month
More than one month ago
Specific date (DD/MM/YY)
Details of the third accident
21. Where did the THIRD accident happen? Select one *
On a road in a town or city centre.



On a single-carriageway country road.
On a fast dual carriageway.
On a motorway.
In a car park, service area or petrol station.
On a private driveway.
Somewhere else (please specify):
22. What was the most serious level of injury sustained by anyone in the THIRD accident? Select one *
No injuries were sustained
Slight (e.g. cuts and bruises)
Serious (needing hospital care)
Killed
Don't know
Your driving in the last 3 months
23. Approximately how many miles have you driven in the last 3 months? The slider moves from 0-10,000. If you have driven more than 10,000 miles just choose 10,000. (If you find it difficult to estimate your total mileage all at once over that period, consider your average in a week and multiply by 13.)
Miles driven (0-10,000+)

Your driving in the last 3 months



your mileage have yo	Il the driving you have done in the last 3 months, what proportion of ou done in the following situations added together will need to be 100%. *
In residential areas	%
In busy towns or cities	%
On country roads/lanes	%
On dual carriageways	%
On motorways	%
Total:	%
Your driving in	the last 3 months
-	ll the driving you have done in the last 3 months, approximately what nileage have you done while carrying at least one passenger of a similar
Use the slider below	- it moves from 0-100%.
Proportion of mileage d	riven with at least one passenger of similar age to you (0-100%)
-	Il the driving you have done in the last 3 months, approximately what nileage have you done in the dark?
Use the slider below	- it moves from 0-100%.
Proportion of mileage d	riven in the dark (0-100%)



27. Thinking about all the proportion of your mile because it was raining).	age have	=				=
Use the slider below - i	t moves fr	om 0-100%.				
Proportion of mileage driv	en on wet i	roads (0-100%)			
Your driving in th	e last 3	months				
28. Thinking about all to proportion of your mile working, excluding com	age have	you done fo	r work? 'For	work' mear	is any drivin	g while
Use the slider below - in	t moves fr	om 0-100%.				
Proportion of mileage driv	en for work	< (0-100%)				
Near misses						
29. Many drivers have I might consider to have happened to you in the Near misses (0-10+)	been a 'n	ear miss'. Ap	oproximately	how many		• .
Driving events						
30. When driving in the happened to you? *	last 3 mc	onths, how o	ften have ea	ch of the fo	llowing thin	gs
	Never	Very rarely	Occasionally	Fairly often	Very often	Nearly all the time
You have to brake sharply to avoid a collision with the vehicle ahead of you because it had slowed						



	Never	Very rarely	Occasionally	Fairly often	Very often	Nearly all the time	
You pull out to overtake or turn right not noticing another vehicle in your 'blind spot'							
You fail to notice someone waiting at a pedestrian crossing							
When cornering, you find you are traveling too fast to negotiate the bend safely and have to brake							
You fail to give way when entering a roundabout to a vehicle already on the roundabout							
You have to brake or swerve suddenly to avoid an accident							
Speeding							
31. Thinking about all the driving you have done in the last 3 months, using the sliding scale, indicate how often you think you exceed speed limits. The scale runs from 0 (never exceed the speed limit) to 100 (exceed the speed limit all of the time).							
0 = never break speed limit	s, 100 = alw	ays break sp	eed limits				
Driving while tire	d						
32. Thinking about all the indicate how often you tired) to 100 (driver which	think you	drive while	tired. The so				
0 = never drive while tired,	100 = alwa	ys drive while	e tired				



Parent/guardian/mentor involvement

	uring the last 3 months has a parent, guardian or other mentor been involved in setting on your driving in any of the following situations? Tick all that apply. st
ı	have not had any limits set
	Oriving at night or in the dark (e.g. must have the car home before a certain time)?
	Driving with similar aged passengers (e.g. limiting the number of friends you have in your car)?
	Oriving while using any kind of electronic device (e.g. phone, tablet) even if hands-free?
	Other (please specify):
Oth	er limits on your driving
	re there any other specific reasons that you have been limited in your driving in the last nths? Tick all that apply:
П Т	There are no other specific reasons why I have been limited in my driving
ı	no longer have access (or as much access) to a vehicle
	no longer need to drive (or drive as much) due to a change in where I am living
	no longer need to drive (or drive as much) due to a change in where I am working
ı	cannot drive (or drive as much) because of a health condition
_ ı	have decided not to drive (or to drive less) for another reason (such as wanting to save money)
ı	have been banned from driving or have lost my licence due to receiving too many penalty points
F	Restrictions due to COVID-19 / Coronavirus pandemic
	Other (please specify):

Your driving style



We would like to know what kind of driver you think you are by selecting how you rate yourself on certain aspects of your driving. Each of the following questions asks about an aspect of your driving, with opposite descriptions at either end of the scale. The closer you are to either end of the scale, the more you agree with the description at that end. There is no 'right or wrong' answer here - it is just how you feel about your own driving style that counts.

35. How atte	ntive or inatt	entive are yo	u as a driver?	*	
Attentive					Inattentive
36. How care	eful or carele	ss are you as	a driver? *		
Careful					Careless
37. How deci	sive or indeci	isive are you a	as a driver? *		
Decisive					Indecisive
Your drivi	ng style				
Please continue	e to rate these	aspects of your	driving style		
38. How expe	erienced or ir	nexperienced	are you as a	driver? *	Inexperienced
39. How irrita	able or placid	are you as a	driver? *		
Irritable					Placid
40. How nerv	ous or confic	dent are you a	as a driver? *		



Nervous					Confident
Your driv	ing style				
Please continu	e to rate these	aspects of you	r driving style		
41. How pati	ent or impati	ent are you a	s a driver? *		
Patient					Impatient
42. How resp	onsible or irr	esponsible ar	e you as a dri	ver? *	
Responsible					Irresponsible
43. How safe	or risky are y	ou as a drive	r? *		
Safe					Risky
Your driv	ing style				
Please continu	e to rate these	aspects of you	r driving style		
44. How selfi	sh or conside	rate are you	as a driver? *		
Selfish					Considerate
45. How slov	w or fast are y	ou as a drive	r? *		
Slow					Fast
46. How tole	rant or intole	rant are you	as a driver? *		



Tolerant							Intolerant
Your confidence	е						
47. In general how co			_	•	onfident)		
Your attitudes trestrictions	toward	speed e	nforcen	nent an	d new d	lriver	
48. Below are some r general (speed enfor much you agree or d	cement) a	nd related	specificall	y to new d	rivers. Ple	ase indica	te how
	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Slightly disagree	Neither	Slightly agree	Agree	Strongly agree
Speed limits should be more strongly enforced							
Drink/drug driving laws should be more strongly enforced							
Laws to stop the use of mobile phones and other distracting devices when driving should be more strongly enforced							
Learner drivers should have a minimum learning period of at least 12 months before they can take their test							
Learner drivers should need to have at least							



	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Slightly disagree	Neither	Slightly agree	Agree	Strongly agree
100 hours of on-road practice before they can take their test							
For 6 months after passing their test, new drivers should not be allowed to drive in the dark without a supervising driver							
For 6 months after passing their test, new drivers should not be allowed to carry passengers under 25 without a supervising driver							
For 6 months after passing their test, new drivers should not be allowed to drink any alcohol if driving							
Access to a vehi	icle						
49. Do you currently	have acce	ss to a veh	icle (car or	van) to di	rive (even i	f only occ	asional)?
No							
Yes - my own vehic	cle						
Yes - someone else	e's vehicle (e	e.g. family)					
Insurance							
50. Do you have your	own insu	rance poli	cy or are yo	ou named	on someor	ne else's?	*
I am named on sor	neone else'	s policy (e.g	. family men	nber)			
I have my own poli	су						
Insurance							



51. Is the policy the kind that has a 'black box' or mobile phone app that tracks your driving (sometimes called 'telematics' policies)? *
Yes
No No
Education
52. Are you in full time education? *
Yes
No No
Education
53. Which qualification are you hoping to get at the end of your current course? Start at the top of the list and select the first one you come to that applies to you. Please tick one box only. *
University Higher Degree (e.g. MSc; PhD) or Chartered status
First degree level qualification (e.g. BA; BSc; PGCE)
Diploma in higher education (HNC, HND, Nursing or Teaching qualification - excluding PGCE)
A Level; AS Level: NVQ Level 3; GNVQ Advanced or equivalent
GCSE; CSE, NVQ levels 1&2; GNVQ Foundation & Intermediate or equivalent
None of the above
Education
54. What is your highest educational qualification? Start at the top of the list and select the first one you come to that applies to you. Please tick one box only. *
University Higher Degree (e.g. MSc; PhD) or Chartered status
First degree level qualification (e.g. BA; BSc; PGCE)
Diploma in higher education (HNC, HND, Nursing or Teaching qualification - excluding PGCE)
A Level; AS Level: NVQ Level 3; GNVQ Advanced or equivalent



GCSE; CSE, NVQ levels 1&2; GNVQ Foundation & Intermediate or equivalent
None of the above
Employment
55. Which of the following best describes your employment status? *
In full time employment
In part time employment
Self-employed
Unemployed/between jobs
You are nearly finished!
56. All you have to do now is tell us how you would like your reward paid to you! You can choose from one of the retail outlets below to receive a voucher, or from one of the charities listed to have your £5 donated to that charity. *
£5 voucher for Amazon
£5 voucher for Costa Coffee
£5 voucher for Starbucks
£5 voucher for Primark
£5 voucher for Zizzi
£5 voucher for TK Maxx
£5 donation to Macmillan Cancer Support
£5 donation to The Save the Children Fund
£5 donation to The Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals
£5 donation to The British Red Cross
£5 donation to BRAKE - the road safety charity



6 12-month survey

Hello!

Hello!

This is the FINAL main survey for the Driver2020 project - to complete about 12 months after passing your practical driving test. It will ask you a range of questions about your driving, and your attitudes and opinions, and should only take 10 minutes or so to complete. You will get a £5 retail voucher (or charity donation if you prefer) for completing it.

Also, at the end of this final survey, you will be asked if you want to be entered into a prize draw for a chance to win a year's free car insurance, or one of several other prizes. The terms and conditions of the prize draw can be seen here: https://driver2020.co.uk/prize-draw/

You will need your participant ID, which is the five digit number we sent you in the email or text telling you about this survey.

Some of the questions we ask are about potentially sensitive topics, but we would remind you that all of your answers will be treated in complete confidence, and will not be shared with any other party or organisation without being completely anonymised.

Hit 'Next Page' to begin!

Your name and participant ID

1. What is your first name? *	
2. What is your surname? *	
2. What is your surname.	
3. What is your participant ID?	
This is the five digit number that can be found in the email or text we sent yo to this questionnaire *	ou with the link

Accidents

4. How many accidents have you been involved in when driving a car or van in the last 6 months?



Please include all accidents regardless of how they were caused, whether or not you were at fault, how slight they were or where they happened. *
None
One
Two
Three or more
Details of your accident
5. When answering the following questions, please think of the accident you were involved in over the last 6 months. You may not be able to remember all details perfectly, but please answer as accurately as you can based on the memories you do have.
First, please indicate approximately how long ago the accident was, by selecting one option below. If you can remember the specific date, just select that option and write the date in the box using 'DD/MM/YY' format. *
Within the last week
More than a week ago, but within the last month
More than one month ago
Specific date (DD/MM/YY)
Details of your accident
6. Where did the accident happen? Select one *
On a road in a town or city centre.
On a single-carriageway country road.
On a fast dual carriageway.
On a motorway.
In a car park, service area or petrol station.



On a private driveway.
Somewhere else (please specify):
7. What was the most serious level of injury sustained by anyone in the accident? Select one *
No injuries were sustained
Slight (e.g. cuts and bruises)
Serious (needing hospital care)
Killed
Don't know
Details of the first accident
Details of the first accident 8. When answering the following questions, please think of the FIRST accident you were involved in over the last 6 months. You may not be able to remember all details perfectly, but please answer as accurately as you can based on the memories you do have.
8. When answering the following questions, please think of the FIRST accident you were involved in over the last 6 months. You may not be able to remember all details perfectly, but please answer as accurately as you can based on the memories you do have. First, please indicate approximately how long ago the FIRST accident was, by selecting one
8. When answering the following questions, please think of the FIRST accident you were involved in over the last 6 months. You may not be able to remember all details perfectly, but please answer as accurately as you can based on the memories you do have. First, please indicate approximately how long ago the FIRST accident was, by selecting one option below. If you can remember the specific date, just select that option and write the
8. When answering the following questions, please think of the FIRST accident you were involved in over the last 6 months. You may not be able to remember all details perfectly, but please answer as accurately as you can based on the memories you do have. First, please indicate approximately how long ago the FIRST accident was, by selecting one option below. If you can remember the specific date, just select that option and write the date in the box using 'DD/MM/YY' format. *
8. When answering the following questions, please think of the FIRST accident you were involved in over the last 6 months. You may not be able to remember all details perfectly, but please answer as accurately as you can based on the memories you do have. First, please indicate approximately how long ago the FIRST accident was, by selecting one option below. If you can remember the specific date, just select that option and write the date in the box using 'DD/MM/YY' format. *
8. When answering the following questions, please think of the FIRST accident you were involved in over the last 6 months. You may not be able to remember all details perfectly, but please answer as accurately as you can based on the memories you do have. First, please indicate approximately how long ago the FIRST accident was, by selecting one option below. If you can remember the specific date, just select that option and write the date in the box using 'DD/MM/YY' format. * Within the last week More than a week ago, but within the last month
8. When answering the following questions, please think of the FIRST accident you were involved in over the last 6 months. You may not be able to remember all details perfectly, but please answer as accurately as you can based on the memories you do have. First, please indicate approximately how long ago the FIRST accident was, by selecting one option below. If you can remember the specific date, just select that option and write the date in the box using 'DD/MM/YY' format. * Within the last week More than a week ago, but within the last month More than one month ago

Details of the first accident



9. Where did the FIRST accident happen? Select one *
On a road in a town or city centre.
On a single-carriageway country road.
On a fast dual carriageway.
On a motorway.
In a car park, service area or petrol station.
On a private driveway.
Somewhere else (please specify):
10. What was the most serious level of injury sustained by anyone in the FIRST accident? Select one *
No injuries were sustained
Slight (e.g. cuts and bruises)
Serious (needing hospital care)
Killed
Don't know
Details of the second accident
11. When answering the following questions, please think of the SECOND accident you were involved in over the last 6 months. You may not be able to remember all details perfectly, but please answer as accurately as you can based on the memories you do have.
First, please indicate approximately how long ago the SECOND accident was, by selecting one option below. If you can remember the specific date, just select that option and write the date in the box using 'DD/MM/YY' format. *
Within the last week



	More than a week ago, but within the last month
	More than one month ago
	Specific date (DD/MM/YY)
Det	tails of the second accident
12. \	Where did the SECOND accident happen? Select one *
	On a road in a town or city centre.
	On a single-carriageway country road.
	On a fast dual carriageway.
	On a motorway.
	In a car park, service area or petrol station.
	On a private driveway.
	Somewhere else (please specify):
	What was the most serious level of injury sustained by anyone in the SECOND accident? ct one *
	No injuries were sustained
	Slight (e.g. cuts and bruises)
	Serious (needing hospital care)
	Killed
	Don't know



Details of the first accident

14. When answering the following questions, please think of the FIRST accident you were involved in over the last 6 months. You may not be able to remember all details perfectly, but please answer as accurately as you can based on the memories you do have.

First, please indicate approximately how long ago the FIRST accident was, by selecting one

option below. If you can remember the specific date, just select that option and write the date in the box using 'DD/MM/YY' format. * Within the last week More than a week ago, but within the last month More than one month ago Specific date (DD/MM/YY) Details of the first accident 15. Where did the FIRST accident happen? Select one... * On a road in a town or city centre. On a single-carriageway country road. On a fast dual carriageway. On a motorway. In a car park, service area or petrol station. On a private driveway. Somewhere else (please specify): 16. What was the most serious level of injury sustained by anyone in the FIRST accident? Select one... *



No injuries were sustained
Slight (e.g. cuts and bruises)
Serious (needing hospital care)
Killed
Don't know
Details of the second accident
17. When answering the following questions, please think of the SECOND accident you were involved in over the last 6 months. You may not be able to remember all details perfectly, but please answer as accurately as you can based on the memories you do have.
First, please indicate approximately how long ago the SECOND accident was, by selecting one option below. If you can remember the specific date, just select that option and write the date in the box using 'DD/MM/YY' format. *
Within the last week
More than a week ago, but within the last month
More than one month ago
Specific date (DD/MM/YY)
Details of the second accident
18. Where did the SECOND accident happen? Select one *
On a road in a town or city centre.
On a single-carriageway country road.
On a fast dual carriageway.
On a motorway.



In a car park, service area or petrol station.	
On a private driveway.	
Somewhere else (please specify):	
19. What was the most serious level of injury sustained by anyone in the SECOND accident Select one \ast	:?
No injuries were sustained	
Slight (e.g. cuts and bruises)	
Serious (needing hospital care)	
Killed	
Don't know	
Details of the third accident	
20. When answering the following questions, please think of the THIRD accident you were involved in over the last 6 months. You may not be able to remember all details perfectly, but please answer as accurately as you can based on the memories you do have.	
First, please indicate approximately how long ago the THIRD accident was, by selecting on option below. If you can remember the specific date, just select that option and write the date in the box using 'DD/MM/YY' format. *	9
Within the last week	
More than a week ago, but within the last month	
More than one month ago	
Specific date (DD/MM/YY)	



Details of the third accident

21. Where did the THIRD accident happen? Select one *
On a road in a town or city centre.
On a single-carriageway country road.
On a fast dual carriageway.
On a motorway.
In a car park, service area or petrol station.
On a private driveway.
Somewhere else (please specify):
22. What was the most serious level of injury sustained by anyone in the THIRD accident? Select one *
No injuries were sustained
Slight (e.g. cuts and bruises)
Serious (needing hospital care)
Killed
Don't know
Your driving in the last 6 months
23. Approximately how many miles have you driven in the last 6 months? The slider moves from 0-10,000. If you have driven more than 10,000 miles just choose 10,000. (If you find it difficult to estimate your total mileage all at once over that period, consider your average in a week and multiply by 26.)
Miles driven (0-10,000+)



Your driving in the last 6 months

24. Thinking about all the driving you have done in the last 6 months, what proportion of your mileage have you done in the following situations... The total of all rows added together will need to be 100% * In residential areas In busy towns or cities On country roads/lanes On dual carriageways On motorways Total: Your driving in the last 6 months 25. Thinking about all the driving you have done in the last 6 months, approximately what proportion of your mileage have you done while carrying at least one passenger of a similar age to you? Use the slider below - it moves from 0-100%. Proportion of mileage driven with at least one passenger of similar age to you (0-100%) 26. Thinking about all the driving you have done in the last 6 months, approximately what proportion of your mileage have you done in the dark? Use the slider below - it moves from 0-100%. Proportion of mileage driven in the dark (0-100%)



27. Thinking about all the proportion of your miles because it was raining).						=
Use the slider below - it	moves fro	m 0-100%.				
Proportion of mileage drive	n on wet ro	ads (0-100%)			
Your driving in the	e last 6	months				
28. Thinking about all the driving you have done in the last 6 months, approximately what proportion of your mileage have you done for work? 'For work' means any driving while working, excluding commuting between your home and your usual place of work.						
Use the slider below - it	moves fro	m 0-100%.				
Proportion of mileage drive	n for work ((0-100%)				
Near misses						
29. Many drivers have had the impression of only just avoiding an accident, something you might consider to have been a 'near miss'. Approximately how many times has this happened to you in the last 6 months? If more than 10, select 10.						
Near misses (0-10+)						
Driving events						
30. When driving in the last 6 months, how often have each of the following things happened to you? *						
	Never	Very rarely	Occasionally	Fairly often	Very often	Nearly all the time
You have to brake sharply to avoid a collision with the						



	Never	Very rarely	Occasionally	Fairly often	Very often	Nearly all the time
vehicle ahead of you because it had slowed						
You pull out to overtake or turn right not noticing another vehicle in your 'blind spot'						
You fail to notice someone waiting at a pedestrian crossing						
When cornering, you find you are traveling too fast to negotiate the bend safely and have to brake						
You fail to give way when entering a roundabout to a vehicle already on the roundabout						
You have to brake or swerve suddenly to avoid an accident						
Speeding						
31. Thinking about all the driving you have done in the last 6 months, using the sliding scale, indicate how often you think you exceed speed limits. The scale runs from 0 (never exceed the speed limit) to 100 (exceed the speed limit all of the time).						
0 = never break speed limit	s, 100 = alv	ways break sp	eed limits			
Driving while tire	d					

32. Thinking about all the driving you have done in the last 6 months, using the sliding scale, indicate how often you think you drive while tired. The scale runs from 0 (never driver while tired) to 100 (driver while tired all of the time).

0 = never drive while tired, 100 = always drive while tired



Parent/guardian/mentor involvement
33. During the last 6 months has a parent, guardian or other mentor been involved in setting limits on your driving in any of the following situations? Tick all that apply. *
I have not had any limits set
Driving at night or in the dark (e.g. must have the car home before a certain time)?
Driving with similar aged passengers (e.g. limiting the number of friends you have in your car)?
Driving while using any kind of electronic device (e.g. phone, tablet) even if hands-free?
Other (please specify):
Other limits on your driving
34. Are there any other specific reasons that you have been limited in your driving in the last
6 months? Tick all that apply:
6 months? Tick all that apply:
6 months? Tick all that apply: There are no other specific reasons why I have been limited in my driving
6 months? Tick all that apply: There are no other specific reasons why I have been limited in my driving I no longer have access (or as much access) to a vehicle
6 months? Tick all that apply: There are no other specific reasons why I have been limited in my driving I no longer have access (or as much access) to a vehicle I no longer need to drive (or drive as much) due to a change in where I am living
6 months? Tick all that apply: There are no other specific reasons why I have been limited in my driving I no longer have access (or as much access) to a vehicle I no longer need to drive (or drive as much) due to a change in where I am living I no longer need to drive (or drive as much) due to a change in where I am working
6 months? Tick all that apply: There are no other specific reasons why I have been limited in my driving I no longer have access (or as much access) to a vehicle I no longer need to drive (or drive as much) due to a change in where I am living I no longer need to drive (or drive as much) due to a change in where I am working I cannot drive (or drive as much) because of a health condition



	Other (pleas	se specify	/):					
You	r drivin	g styl	e					
certair opposi you ag	n aspects of ite descript	your dri ions at e e descrip	iving. Ead ither end otion at t	ch of the fo d of the sca hat end. T	ollowing quest ale. The closer here is no 'righ	ions asks abo you are to e	ither end of th	te yourself on of your driving, with the scale, the more it is just how you
35. Ho	ow attent	ive or ir	attenti	ve are yo	u as a driver	? *		
Atte	entive							Inattentive
36. Ho	ow carefu	l or care	eless ar	e you as a	driver? *			
Care	eful						Careless	
37. Ho	ow decisiv	e or inc	decisive	are you a	as a driver? *	:		
Dec	cisive							Indecisive
You	r drivin	g styl	е					
Please	continue t	o rate th	ese aspe	cts of your	driving style			
	•	enced c	or inexp	erienced	are you as a	driver? *		Incorporation
Expe	rienced							Inexperienced
L								
39. Ho	ow irritab	le or pla	acid are	you as a	driver? *			
Irrita	ble						Placid	
40. Ho	ow nervo	us or co	nfident	are you a	ıs a driver? *			



Nervous					C	Confident
Your drivi	ng style					
Please continue	e to rate these	e aspects of you	ır driving style.			
41. How pation	ent or impat	ient are you a	as a driver? *			
Patient						Impatient
42. How resp	onsible or ir	responsible a	re you as a d	river? *		
Responsible						Irresponsible
43. How safe	or risky are	you as a drive	er? *			
Safe			Risky			
Your drivi	ng style					
Please continue	e to rate these	e aspects of you	ır driving style			
44. How selfi	sh or conside	erate are you	as a driver?	*		
Selfish						Considerate
45. How slow	or fast are y	ou as a drive	er? *			
Slow						Fast
46. How tole	rant or intole	erant are you	as a driver?	k		
Tolerant						Intolerant



Your confidence

passing their test, new drivers should not be

47. In general how confident are you in your driving ability? Confidence in driving ability (0 = not at all confident, 100 = extremely confident) Your attitudes toward speed enforcement and new driver restrictions 48. Below are some measures that have been proposed to improve road safety both in							
general (speed enformuch you agree or d	•		-	-			
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Slightly disagree	Neither	Slightly agree	Agree	Strongly agree
Speed limits should be more strongly enforced							
Drink/drug driving laws should be more strongly enforced							
Laws to stop the use of mobile phones and other distracting devices when driving should be more strongly enforced							
Learner drivers should have a minimum learning period of at least 12 months before they can take their test							
Learner drivers should need to have at least 100 hours of on-road practice before they can take their test							
For 6 months after							



	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Slightly disagree	Neither	Slightly agree	Agree	Strongly agree
allowed to drive in the dark without a supervising driver							
For 6 months after passing their test, new drivers should not be allowed to carry passengers under 25 without a supervising driver							
For 6 months after passing their test, new drivers should not be allowed to drink any alcohol if driving							
Access to a vehi	icle						
49. Do you currently No	have acce	ss to a veh	icle (car or	van) to di	rive (even i	f only occ	asional)? *
Yes - my own vehic	cle						
Yes - someone else	e's vehicle (e	e.g. family)					
Insurance							
50. Do you have your	own insu	rance polic	cy or are yo	ou named	on someor	ne else's?	*
I am named on sor	neone else'	s policy (e.g.	. family men	nber)			
I have my own poli	су						
Insurance							
51. Is the policy the k (sometimes called 'te				bile phon	e app that	tracks you	ır driving
Yes							
No							



Education 52. Are you in full time education? * Yes No **Education** 53. Which qualification are you hoping to get at the end of your current course? Start at the top of the list and select the first one you come to that applies to you. Please tick one box only. * University Higher Degree (e.g. MSc; PhD) or Chartered status First degree level qualification (e.g. BA; BSc; PGCE) Diploma in higher education (HNC, HND, Nursing or Teaching qualification - excluding PGCE) A Level; AS Level: NVQ Level 3; GNVQ Advanced or equivalent GCSE; CSE, NVQ levels 1&2; GNVQ Foundation & Intermediate or equivalent None of the above **Education** 54. What is your highest educational qualification? Start at the top of the list and select the first one you come to that applies to you. Please tick one box only. * University Higher Degree (e.g. MSc; PhD) or Chartered status First degree level qualification (e.g. BA; BSc; PGCE) Diploma in higher education (HNC, HND, Nursing or Teaching qualification - excluding PGCE) A Level; AS Level: NVQ Level 3; GNVQ Advanced or equivalent GCSE; CSE, NVQ levels 1&2; GNVQ Foundation & Intermediate or equivalent None of the above **Employment**



55. Which of the following	g best describes yo	ur employment status? *						
In full time employment								
In part time employmen	t							
Self-employed	Self-employed							
Unemployed/between j	obs							
And finally								
56. The final thing we need to know before you finish is whether you have come into contact with any of the training and education resources below, during your learning period, or your first year of driving. Please put a tick against each of the training and education resources. *								
	Never heard of it	A Heard of it but did not use it at all	ctually engaged with this resource (e.g. downloaded app, did training)					
Driver2020 Mentoring Agreements								
Driver2020 LogmyLearning App (when learning)								
Driver2020 Telematics App								
Driver2020 Hazard Perception Training								
Driver2020 Classroom- based Education								
'Pace Notes' App from the DrivingHub website								

You are nearly finished!

57. All you have to do now is tell us how you would like your reward paid to you! You can choose from one of the retail outlets below to receive a voucher, or from one of the charities listed to have your £5 donated to that charity. *

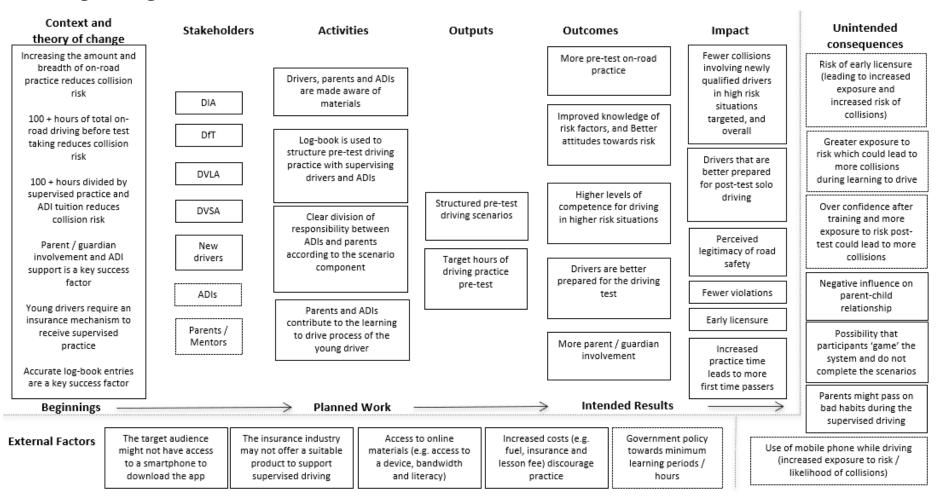


£5 voucher for Amazon
£5 voucher for Costa Coffee
£5 voucher for Starbucks
£5 voucher for Primark
£5 voucher for Zizzi
£5 voucher for TK Maxx
£5 donation to Macmillan Cancer Support
£5 donation to The Save the Children Fund
£5 donation to The Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals
£5 donation to The British Red Cross
£5 donation to BRAKE - the road safety charity
Prize draw entry
58. Would you like to be entered into our prize draw for the chance to win a year's free car insurance, or one of several other prizes? If you tick yes, we will automatically enter you into the prize draw when it opens in the summer of 2021 (this date is subject to change, but we will let you know if it does), using the personal details we have on file for you to contact you should you win a prize.
If your details change, please remember to follow the links to let us know at the website driver2020.co.uk
For terms and conditions see here: www.driver2020.co.uk/prize-draw
Yes - please enter me into your free prize draw
No - I do not wish to be entered into your prize draw



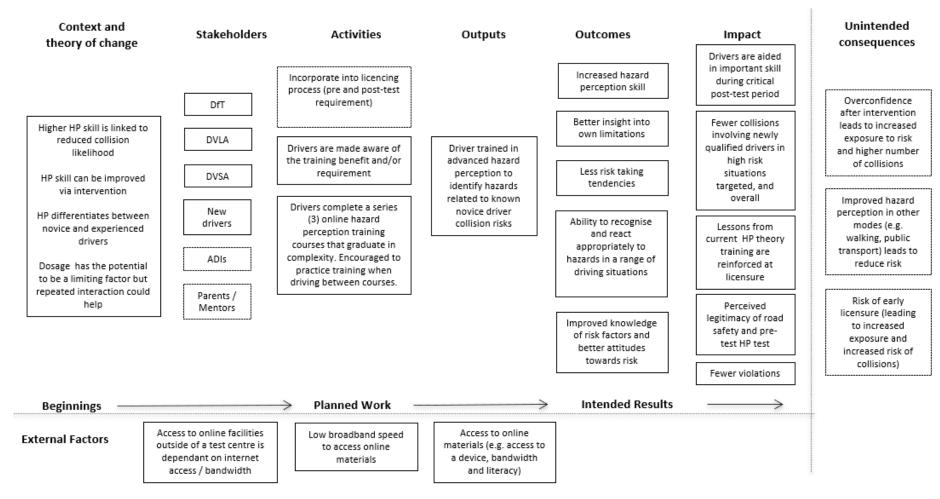
7 Logic models

7.1 Logbook logic model





7.2 Hazard perception training logic model





7.3 Education logic model

Context and theory of chang	Stakeh ge	olders Activities	Outputs	Outcomes	Impact	Unintended consequences
Classroom based interventions can red collision likelihood	luce DfT	The course is promoted to the	The course is	Better insight into own limitations	Drivers are better prepared for driving	Risk of early licensure (leading to increased exposure and increased risk of collisions)
Course syllabus is a l success factor of th intervention	ne		delivered to young drivers, according to the syllabus	Improved social norms about drivers/ good drivers	Fewer collisions involving newly qualified drivers	intervention leads to increased exposure to risk and higher number of
Dosage is a key succ factor of the interven	I	delivery (venue, people etc.)	Additional resources are made available	Better attitudes towards risk	in high risk situations targeted, and overall	collisions Create sense of fear around driving leading to
Attendance is subject participant being in the driver training processibility of the color as key success factor	to a drive the ess Loca urse authorit (e.g. & RSG	Provision of additional resources	and promoted to participants	Improved awareness of risk factors relevant to young drivers / solo driving	Provides support for inclusion of road safety education within the curriculum	avoidance of learning to drive which could lead to (1) greater exposure to risk in other modes (e.g. walking, public transport) (2) loss of access to employment or
language barriers. disabilities)	DIA			equipped to become a good driver	Perceived legitimacy of road safety	education (3) fewer hours spent learning / reduced range of experience as a learner, leading to lack of
					Fewer violations	experience and extended risk of collisions
Beginnings -		> Planned Work		> Intended Results	>	Attendance leads to fewer on-road lessons.
External Factors	Stakeholders are unable to offer sufficient time in the curriculum / working day	Access to online materials (e.g. access to a device, bandwidth and literacy)	Classroom format could be a barrier for some social groups	Accessibility (e.g. transport links to venues)		



7.4 Mentoring agreement logic model

Context and theory of change	Stakeholders	Activities	Outputs	Outcomes	Impact	Unintended consequences
Reduced exposure to risky driving situations reduces collision risk Enabling parents and new drivers to discuss risky situations reduces	Third sector		I	Less driving in high risk situations during early post-test driving – e.g. at night, while	Fewer collisions involving newly qualified drivers in high risk situations targeted, and overall	Drivers are resentful of having limits imposed on their driving (greater risk taking after the intervention)
collision involvement Setting voluntary limits on the new driver's exposure reduces collision involvement	DVLA	Drivers and parents are made aware of materials Use materials to agree limits on post-test driving New drivers access	Clear limits on post-test driving for defined times and situations	carrying peer-age passengers, in bad weather Improved knowledge of risk	Better acceptance of future legislation to limit exposure to risky driving post-test	Greater exposure to risk in other modes due to restrictions placed on driving (e.g. walking, public transport)
Parent / guardian involvement is a key success factor Parent / new driver agreements are an effective way to reduce	New drivers Parents / Mentors	New drivers access materials on website		factors relevant to young drivers / solo driving	Perceived legitimacy of road safety	Loss of access to employment or education due to driver restrictions (e.g. time of day, bad weather)
exposure to risk	Colleges and employers			Better attitudes towards risk	violations	Negative influence on parent-child relationship
Beginnings ————————————————————————————————————		Access to online materials (e.g. access to a device, bandwidth and literacy)	Socio-demographic influe on parental involvement in learning to drive proces	the	ts>	Passenger restrictions may mean more journeys are undertaken separately by young people (greater exposure)



7.5 Telematics logic model

Context and theory of change	Stakeholders	Activities	Outputs	Outcomes	Impact	(Unintended consequences)
App based feedback on driving behaviours can reduce collision likelihood	Insurance Sector	Drivers download an app that provides feedback on		Drivers are more aware of their performance on	Fewer collisions involving newly qualified drivers in high risk situations	Collisions caused by driving to meet curfew deadlines
Incentives can positively influence driver behaviour	DfT	driving behaviour and rewards for positive score related to positive	Feedback provided by app	the measured parameters	targeted, and overall	Reduced confidence in insurance based
Parental involvement in the process increases improvements	DVSA	Parents and drivers can access the feedback	Feedback provided by online portal	Drivers are more open to receiving feedback (both from parents /	Increased confidence in insurance based telematics policies	telematics policies for young drivers (if trial is ineffective or parameters are unintuitive)
Variety in the parameters used in telematics systems could be a key success factor Incentive structure (amount and frequency)	New drivers Parents / Mentors	The app provides support to help the young driver improve their driving behaviour	Collection of young novice driver usage data Engagement with the incentive	Improved knowledge of risk factors, and better attitudes towards	Increased take up of telematics- based insurance products	Drivers only see the benefits of changing their behaviour if they are rewarded, therefore no long term behaviour change /
could be a key success factor		Incentives are provided maintain engagement and improve driver behaviour	structure	Safer driving behaviours adopted	Perceived legitimacy of road safety	Use of mobile phone while driving (increased exposure to
Beginnings ———		→ Planned Work		→ Intended Res	Fewer violations ults	risk / likelihood of collisions)
						Increased risk due to excessive focus on measured parameters
Ciliai i accois	ges in the insurance sector e of telematics products	Ongoing engagement with app	Technology difference (e.g. smartphone/vehic			Excludes hard to reach groups



References

Helman S and Weekley J (2024). Driver2020 – an evaluation of interventions designed to improve safety in the first year of driving. Report D4: Summary of findings (PPR2012). Commissioned and funded by the Department for Transport. Crowthorne: Transport Research Laboratory.

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Weekley J, Helman S, Makosa H, Harpham N and Hutton J (2024b). Driver2020 – an evaluation of interventions designed to improve safety in the first year of driving. Report D2: Effectiveness of interventions delivered to learner drivers (PPR2010). Commissioned and funded by the Department for Transport. Crowthorne: Transport Research Laboratory.

Driver2020 trial: Supplementary appendix - data collection surveys and logic models



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